



This short course provides an overview of the evolution of the rules governing the use of force in international law, focusing on military intervention on humanitarian grounds, the fight against international terrorism and the features as well as the shortcomings of the United Nations (UN) collective security system. It also addresses the concept of ‘Responsibility to Protect’ (R2P), as it has been developed by the UN General Assembly and put into effect by the UN Security Council and the members of the organization. It analyses both the positive and problematic dimensions of the developments concerning R2P, with particular reference to the situations in Libya and Syria. It finally discusses the theory allegedly permitting the use of unilateral force against states ‘unwilling and unable’ to prevent terrorist activities within their territories.

## ONLINE

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This is an online short course

## AUDIENCE

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This course forms part of the Geneva Academy Executive Master in International Law in Armed Conflict. It is open to professionals – diplomats, lawyers, legal advisers, judges, NGO staff, human rights advocates, media specialists, professionals working in emergency situations, UN staff and staff from other international organizations – who are not enrolled in the Executive Master and who want to deepen their expertise in this specific issue.

## CERTIFICATE

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Participants obtain a certificate at the end of the course (no ECTS credits are gained).

## SCHEDULE

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Courses take place online during lunchtime on:

- Wednesday 24 May 2023, 12:00 – 14:00
- Thursday 25 May 2023, 12:00 – 14:00
- Friday 26 May 2023, 12:00 – 14:00
- Wednesday 31 May 2023, 12:00 – 14:00
- Thursday 1st June 2023, 12:00 – 14:00
- Friday 2 June 2023, 12:00 – 14:00
- Tuesday 6 June 2023, 12:00 – 14:00 (tutorial)

## LECTURER

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**Tarcisio Gazzini**

**Professor of international law at the University of Padua**

Tarcisio Gazzini is Professor of International Law at the University of Padua. His research focuses on the use of force in international law, foreign investment law, international responsibility, law of the treaties, international organizations and economic sanctions.

## HOW TO APPLY

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Applications for individual courses must be submitted via the online form available on our website.

## DEADLINES AND TUITION FEE

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Fee: **CHF 1,250**, In case of cancellation by the participants, CHF 200 won't be returned.

Deadlines: 

- Application end: 10 May 2023